



A Brief ROOT Tutorial

*“...the insane root
That takes the reason prisoner.”*
-Shakespeare

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What is ROOT?

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- ▶ NOT a program



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- ▶ NOT a program
- ▶ NOT a command line interpreter

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- ▶ NOT a program
- ▶ NOT a command line interpreter
- ▶ A collection of C++ classes

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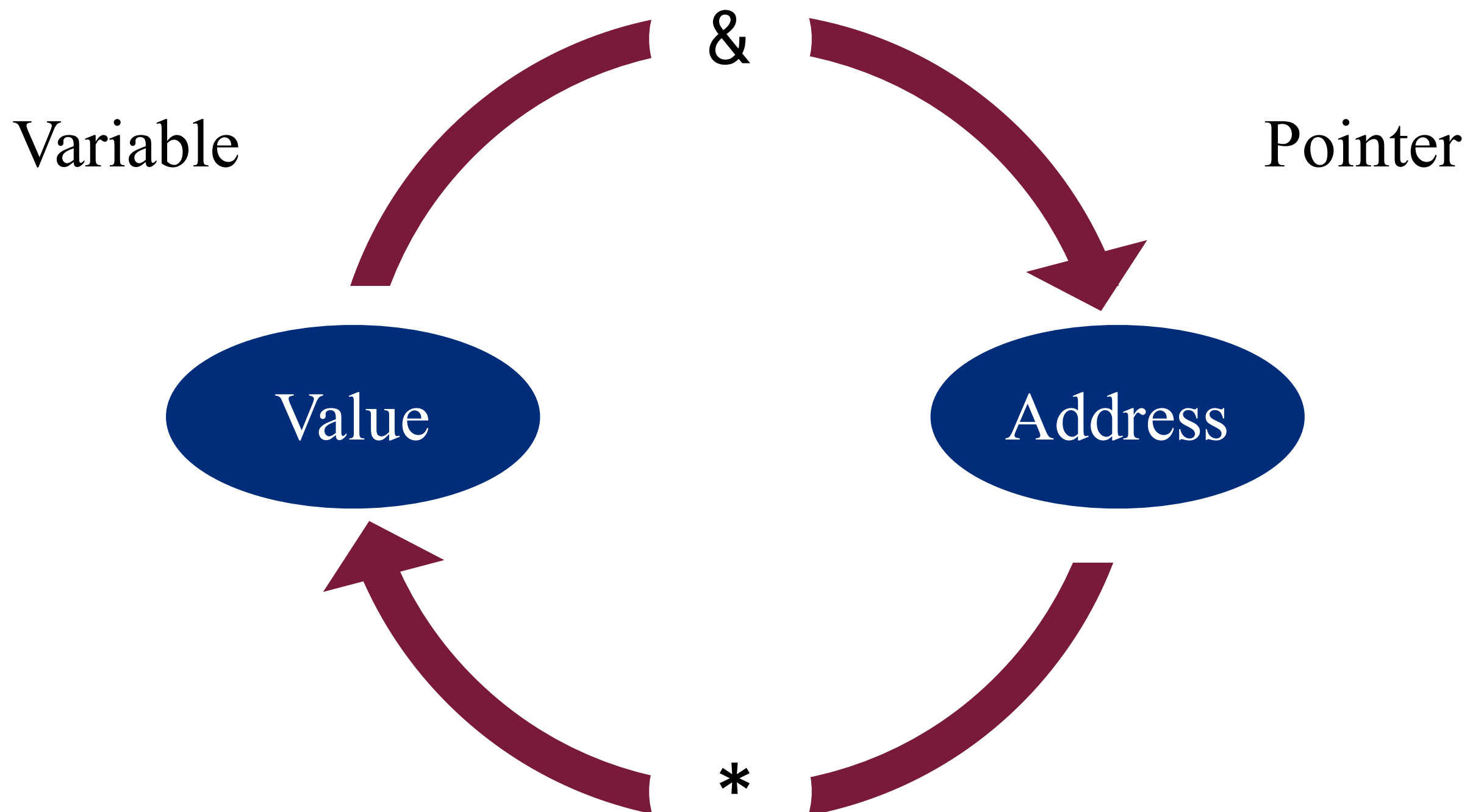
- ▶ CINT is a dynamic C++ interpreter, in other words it allows one to run C++ code without having to compile it
- ▶ Advantages: Quick prototyping and testing
- ▶ Disadvantages: Slow, awkward properties, limited support outside of ROOT classes



Some Quick Notes on C++

- ▶ Common mistake: trying to learn “ROOT” without first learning basic C/C++

Pointers



Pointers

```
double variable = 10;  
double *pointer = &variable;
```

```
    variable = 10  
pointer = &variable = 0x482a8e94  
    *pointer = variable = 10
```

```
class meal
{

    public:

        meal(unsigned int nServings);
        ~meal();

        addIngredient(ingredient newIngredient);
        prepareMeal();
        serveMeal();

    private:

        unsigned int mNumIngredients;
        vector<ingredients> mIngredients;

};
```



Classes In Practice

```
meal chickenPipian(2);  
  
chickenPipian.addIngredient(tomatillos);  
...  
chickenPipian.addIngredient(salt);  
  
chickenPipian.prepareMeal();  
chickenPipian.serveMeal();
```

Classes In Practice

```
meal *chickenPipian = new meal(2);  
  
(*chickenPipian).prepareMeal();  
  
chickenPipian->prepareMeal();  
  
delete chickenPipian;
```

References

- ▶ Bjarne Stroustrup, *The C++ Programming Language*
- ▶ Steve Oualline, *Practical C++ Programming*
- ▶ Scott Meyers, *Effective C++*
- ▶ <http://cplusplus.com>

Common ROOT Classes

```
TFile inputFile("input.root", "read");
```

```
inputFile.ls();
```

```
TFile outputFile("output.root", "recreate");
```

```
outputFile.Write();
```

```
outputFile.Close();
```


Common ROOT Classes

```
TTree t("treeName", "Tree Title");  
t.Branch("varName", varAddress, "varName/D");  
t.Fill();  
t.Write();
```

```
TTree *t = (TTree*)f.Get("treeName");  
t->Print();
```

```
t->SetBranchAddr("varName", varAddress);  
t->GetEntry(n);
```



Common ROOT Classes

```
TH1F histogram("histName", "Hist Title", 100, 0, 50);  
histogram.Sumw2();
```

```
histogram.Fill(variable);
```

```
histogram.Draw();
```

- ▶ ROOT Class Browser
 - ▶ <http://root.cern.ch/root/html522/>
 - ▶ <http://root.cern.ch/root/html522/TTree.html>
- ▶ ROOT Users' Guide
 - ▶ <http://root.cern.ch/drupal/content/users-guide>

One Last Note

- ▶ PyRoot
- ▶ <http://root.cern.ch/root/HowtoPyROOT.html>